

Nucleosomes + Histones DOT

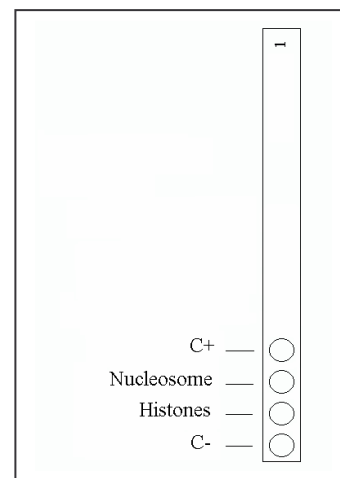
Code: AD HND
For in vitro use only
Store at 2 - 8°C

1. INTENDED USE

ALPHADIA Nucleosomes + Histones DOT kit is an Immunodot kit intended for the detection in human sera of IgG autoantibodies against nucleosomes and histones antigens.

2. PRINCIPLE OF THE TEST

The test is based on the principle of an Enzyme Immunoassay. The test strip is composed of a membrane fixed on a plastic support. During test procedure, the strips are incubated with diluted patients sera. Human antibodies, if present, bind to the corresponding specific antigen(s) on the membrane. Unbound or excess antibodies are removed by washing and AP-conjugated goat antibodies against human IgG are added to the strips. This enzyme conjugate binds to the antigen-antibody complexes. After a second washing step to remove excess conjugate, substrate solution is added. Enzyme activity, if present, leads to the development of purple dots on the membrane pads. The intensity of the coloration is directly proportional to the amount of antibody present in the sample.



3. KIT CONTENTS

Abbreviations :

TBS = Tris Buffer Saline ; BSA = Bovine Serum Albumin ; MIT = MethylIsoThiazolone ;
AP = Alkaline Phosphatase ; NBT = NitroBlue Tetrazolium ; BCIP = Bromo-Chloro-Indolyl-Phosphate.

TO BE DILUTED :

(10 X) Wash buffer : 1 x 40 ml (colourless)
Contains : TBS, Tween ; Preservative : MIT

READY TO USE :

Dot strips : 24 units
(4 Dots each: 1 negative control (C-), 2 antigens, 1 positive control (C+))

Diluent buffer : 1 x 40 ml (yellow)
Contains : TBS, BSA, Tween ; Preservative : MIT

Conjugate : 1 x 40 ml (red)
Contains : AP-conjugated goat anti-human IgG ; Preservative : MIT

Substrate : 1 x 40 ml (brown bottle, pale yellow solution)
Contains : NBT/BCIP ; Preservative : 0.05 % NaN₃ (sodium azide)

Incubation trays: 3 units
(with 8 wells for incubation)

4. MATERIAL REQUIRED BUT NOT PROVIDED

Rocking or shaking platform / Micropipettes / Timer / Graduated cylinder / Distilled or deionised water / Tweezers / Absorbent and/or filter paper

5. STORAGE

The reconstituted Wash Solution is stable for at least one month at 2-8°C. Reagents and strips can be stored at 2-8°C until the expiry date indicated on each vial or tube. Place unused strips back into the provided tube, seal it and store at 2-8°C. Chromogen/Substrate (NBT/BCIP) shall be stored at 2-8°C.

6. PRECAUTIONS

All reagents are for in vitro diagnostic and professional use only. The kit contains potentially hazardous components thus avoid contact with skin, eyes or mucosae. Patient samples shall be handled as potentially infectious. Do not substitute reagents or mix strips with different batch numbers this may lead to variations in the results. Avoid touching strips with fingers. Use tweezers or wear laboratory gloves. Allow reagents and strips to equilibrate at room temperature before use. Strictly observe incubation times. Handle Chromogen Substrate (NBT/BCIP) with care in order to avoid any contamination with Alkaline Phosphatase.

7. SAMPLE COLLECTION, HANDLING AND STORAGE

Samples should be preferentially fresh-collected ones. Sera with debris should be low speed centrifuged. Blood samples should be collected in dry tubes or in tubes containing EDTA or heparin. After separation serum samples shall be used immediately or aliquoted and stored at 2-8°C for some days or frozen at -20°C for longer periods. Avoid repeated freezing thawing cycles.

8. ASSAY PROCEDURE

BASIC HANDLING AND TIPS :

The dots are precoloured blue on the strips, ensuring that all antigens have been dotted correctly onto the membrane. This **blue coloration disappears** during the first step of the incubation. During incubation with the wash buffer a faint pink background coloration appears on the membrane and disappears upon drying at the end of the procedure.

During the procedure, **agitation** of the incubation tray is necessary to ensure efficient circulation of fluids over the membrane. A **Rocking platform** is the shaker of choice. Be sure to adjust the movement of the shaker in such a way that no spilling of solutions or cross-contamination between the wells can occur.

After each filling of the wells with solution, agitate manually the incubation tray until the strips are completely immersed in order to remove air bubbles which may be trapped under the strip. Alternatively, floating strips may be forced into the solution by pushing down (with tweezers or pipette tip) on the upper part of the strip (plastic label zone).

Avoid touching the membrane zone of the strip with fingers, tweezers or pipette tips. Always use the plastic label zone for handling or manipulation. The whole procedure has to be run **at room temperature**

8.1 Reagents preparation

1. Allow all components to equilibrate at room temperature before use.
2. **Dilute** the concentrated **Wash Buffer 10x** with **distilled water**.
Prepare 15 ml diluted Wash buffer per strip tested
Example: 1,5 ml concentrated wash buffer + 13,5 ml distilled water for one strip.

8.2 Pipetting flow chart

1. **Place** one **strip** per patient into the wells, blue dots **facing up**.
2. Add **2 ml Wash Buffer** per well. **Incubate** (shake) **for 10 min**.
Upon correct incubation the blue coloration of the dots completely disappears.
If not prolong the procedure until the colour of the dots fades completely.
3. **Discard** solution from the wells.
Remove liquid by slowly inverting the plate. The strips will adhere to the bottom of the wells. Dry the edge of the tray with absorbent paper.

- 4. Add 1,5 ml Sample Diluent** per well.
- 5. Add 10 µl patient sample** per well. **Incubate** (shake) **for 30 min.**
Avoid touching the membrane with the pipette tip. Preferentially dispense the sample into the solution over the upper part of the strip (plastic label zone).
- Note:** Steps 4 and 5 can be combined by pre-diluting the sample in a glass or plastic tube (1,5 ml diluent + 10 µl patient sample → Mix → Add to the well)
- 6. Discard** solution from the wells.
Remove liquid by slowly inverting the plate. The strips will adhere to the bottom of the wells. Dry the edge of the tray with absorbent paper.
- 7. Wash 3 x 3 minutes** with **1,5 ml Wash Buffer** per well (shake).
Following each wash step remove liquid from the wells by slowly inverting the plate. The strips will adhere to the bottom of the wells. Dry the edges of the tray with absorbent paper.
- 8. Add 1,5 ml Conjugate** per well. **Incubate** (shake) **for 30 min.**
- 9. Discard** solution from the wells.
Remove liquid by slowly inverting the plate. The strips will adhere to the bottom of the wells. Dry the edge of the tray with absorbent paper.
- 10. Wash 3 x 3 min.** with **1,5 ml Wash Buffer** (shake)
Following each wash step remove liquid from the wells by slowly inverting the plate. The strips will adhere to the bottom of the wells. Dry the edges of the tray with absorbent paper.
- 11. Add 1,5 ml Substrate** per well. **Incubate** (shake) **for 10 min.**
- 12. Discard** solution from the wells.
Remove liquid by slowly inverting the plate. The strips will adhere to the bottom of the wells. Dry the edge of the tray with absorbent paper.
- 13. Wash 1 x 3 min.** with **1,5 ml Wash solution** per well to stop the reaction.
- 14. Collect** the strips from the wells and allow them to dry on absorbent paper.

9. RESULTS INTERPRETATION

9.1 Interpretation

1. Peel off the cover of the adhesive on the back side of each strip and attach strips dots face up onto the marked fields of the interpretation sheet provided with the kit. This will indicate the respective positions of the different controls and antigens on the membrane.
2. **Check** the first upper Dot (**Positive control**): it must be positive for all patients.
Only a clearly coloured positive Reaction Control Dot ensures your results are valid and operation was correct and/or kit components were not degraded.
3. **Compare** the specific **antigen** Dots to the **Negative Control** Dot which always is the last in order.
*The colour intensity of the Antigen Dots is directly proportional to the titer of the specific antibody in the patients sample.
Under optimum conditions and if the sample is free of interfering substances the negative control dot may be even close to uncoloured. In contrast highly coloured negative control dots indicate a high rate of unspecific binding in the sample.*

POSITIVE RESULT: A sample is positive for a specific antibody if the colour intensity of the corresponding **Antigen** Dot is **higher** than the intensity of the **Negative Control Dot**.

NEGATIVE RESULT: A sample is negative for a specific antibody if the colour intensity of corresponding **Antigen** Dot is **lower or equal** than the intensity of the **Negative Control Dot**.

10. PERFORMANCES

10.1 Reproducibility

Remark : This kit is a qualitative test and the precision of the assay is evaluated in terms of variation of the visual color intensity of the dots. The color intensity is estimated (from 0 to +5).

Three control sera (High, medium, low) were assayed for intra assay and inter assay imprecision in a statistically relevant repetition.

Detailed and updated data are available upon request.

10.2 Sensitivity and Specificity

Sensitivity : Nucleosomes : 67% ; Histones : >99%.

Specificity : Nucleosomes : 98 % ; Histones : >99%.

Clinically defined populations (confirmed positive with disease specific reference methodologies) have been used for checking the sensitivity. Specificity was checked with control groups that embrace a normal healthy population as well as clinically defined control groups. Detailed data are available upon request.

11. TEST LIMITATIONS

1. A diagnosis should not be made solely on the basis of the test results.
2. Test results should always be interpreted in conjunction with the complete clinical evaluation and the results of other diagnostic procedures, only.

12. BIBLIOGRAPHY

Up to date literature is available upon request. Please inquire at contact@alphadia.be

Guarantee :

ALPHADIA SA/NV does not accept any direct, indirect or consequent responsibility for the mishandling of the reagents included in the kit.

MANUFACTURED BY :

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